

Vegetable Drugs in Basavarajeyam

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ABSTRACT: Medicinal plants mentioned in the ayurvedic classic Basavarajeyam are enumerated.

INTRODUCTION

Basavaraju of 16th century had a remarkable distinction in the field of Ayurveda Basavarajeyam is his famous medical writing, which contains 25 chapters. It was explained both in Sanskrit slakes and in Telugu verses. It contains the essence of 48 ancient medical references, out of which only a few are available now.

Basavarajeyam is great medical book for diagnosis and treatment of many diseases. He was the first to find out the panaceas using snake venom, mercury etc. Basavaraju was the pioneer of introducing ‘Poornachandrodayam’. Basavarajeyam is a popular medical classic among Indian medical references. The book has got wide popularity in Karnataka and Maharashtra.

Basavarajeyam is quoted in Mukhopadhyaya’s History of Indian Medicine (1974) and in vemuri sankara sastry’s History of Ayurvedic Medicine (1987). Basavarajeyam was written in Telugu script in detail by puvvada suryanarayana Rao (1989). Goverdhanasarma (1930) wrote the preface of it in Sanskrit and explained the concept in Nagari script.

DISCUSSION :

Each chapter has its own special significance. As many as thirty diseases are selectively complied in the book and explanation of the origin and symptoms of diseases and their curative medicines is given. About 880 medical preparations were prescribed for various ailments by using plant, animal and mineral substances. He discovered several life saving drugs like brahmaastarasam, suchikamukharasam, suchikaabharanam etc.

Basavaraju was the only person who stressed the importance of the examination of the pulse and urine for the diagnosis of various diseases. These types of diagnostic methods are not found in an ayurvedic classic and are unique to this treatise.

He described 100 diseases with remedies in telugu poems. New names for children’s diseases are also given. But there are no proper medical terms for them either in Sanskrit or in English.

Most of the medical herbs mentioned in his book are available in Andhra Pradesh. But unfortunately the book is written in telugu script even though the concept is explained in Sanskrit and telugu. That is why it did not become a lexicon of medical terms.

Present study has been undertaken to fill this lacuna and prepare a list of medicinal plants used in ayurvedic classic ‘Basavarajeyam’ Botanical names of the medicinal plants are alphabetically arranged. Though Indian vernacular names are also given in addition to Sanskrit and Hindi for easy identification.

Sing & chunekar (1972) also listed out drug plants mentioned in caraka samhita, susruta samhita and Astangahrdayam.

Medicinal plants are identified after Abdul kareem (1997), anonymous (196), Hussain (1992) and Nadkarni (1974).

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VEGETABLE DRUGS IN BASAVARAJEEYAM

Sl. No	Botanical name	Family	Sanskrit	Hindi	Telugu	Kannada	Malayalam	Tamil
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (D.Don) Spach	Piaceae	Talisapatra	Talisapatra	Talisapatri	Talaspatri	Tallesapatram	Talisapatri
2	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> Linn	Fabaceae	Gunja	Ratti	Guruvinda	Gunji	Kunni	Kuntumani
3	<i>Acacia catechu</i> (Linn.f.) Willd.	Minosaceae	Khadira	Khair, Kata	Chandra, Kachu	Kachu, Sandra	Khadiram	Karangalli
4	<i>Acacia leucophioea</i> (Roxb) Willd	Mimosacae	Shvetabarbusa	Safed Kikar	Tellatumma	Bihjali	Pattacharamaram	Velvayalam
5	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (Linn.) Willd. Ex Dilile ssp. Indica (Benth) Breuem	Mimosacae	Babbula	Kikar	Nallatumma	Karijaali	Karuvelam	Karuvelam
6	<i>Acalypha indica</i> Linn	Euphorbiaceae	Aarithanunjarye	Kuppi	Kuppichettu	Kuppi	Kuppumani	Kuppaimeni
7	<i>Achyranths aspera</i> Linn	Amaranthaceae	Apamarga	Latjira	Uttarane	Uttarane	Katalati	Nayurivi
8	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall ex Royle	Ranunculaceae	Ativisha	Atis	Ativacha	Vasanabhi	Ativadayam	Vashanabhi
9	<i>Acorus calamus</i> linn	Araceae	Bhadra.Vacha	Bach	Vacha	Vacha	Vayambu	Vaashambu
10	<i>Adebathhera pavonia</i> Linn.	Minosaceae	Kunchandana	Barigumchi	Bandigurivinda	Madaleya	Manjanti	Anaigundumani
11	<i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i> Medic.	Acanthaceae	Vasaka	Arusha	Addasaram	Adusogi	Adadodai	Atalotakam
12	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (Linn) Correa ex Roxb	Rutaceae	Bilva, Sripal	Beal, sriphal	Maredu	Blivapatre	Koovalam	Vilvam
13	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (Linn) Juss ex Schutt	Amaranthaceae	Astmabayda	Chaya	Pindichettu	Bilihlndisoppu	Chenupula	Siruputai
14	<i>Ailanthus excisa</i> Roxb	Simaroubaceae	Mahanimba	Mahanukh	Peddamanu	Doddamara	Mettipongllyam	Perumaram
15	<i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (Linn.f) Wang	Alangiaceae	Ankota	Akols	Ankolamu	Ankole	Irinjil	Alangi
16	<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	Minosaceae	Shirisha	Siris	Dirisana	Begemara	Vaga	Vagei

	(Linn) Willd.							
17	Alliu cepa linn	Liliaceae	Palandu	Piyaaz	Neerulli	Nirulli	Eerulli	Vengayam
18	Allium sativum Linn	Liliaceae	Lashuna	Lasun	Velluli, Tellagadda	Bellulli	Vellulli	Vellaipundu
19	Allophylus serratus (Roxb) Kurz	Sapindaceae			Guvvagutti	Togaratti	Mukkanamperu	Amamai
20	Aloe vera (Linn) Burm.f.	Liliaceae	Bhritkumari	Ghilanvar	Kalabanda	Lolessara	Kattavala	Kattazhai
21	Alpinia galangal willd	Zingiberaceae	asna	Kulanjan	Sannarastram, Dumparastram	Rasagadda	arathai	Perarattai
22	Alstonia scolaris (Linn) R.Br.	Apocynaceae	Saptapama	Satium	Eedakulaplala, Edakulaarati	Janthalla	Mukarmpala	Wodrase
23	Altemanthera sessills (linn) r.Br. ex DC	Amaranthaceae	Gioira		Oibbagabtujyra	Honagonesappu	Ponnangannkeera	Ponnangannikeera
24	Amaranthus spinosus Linn	Amaranthaceae	Tandulla	Kataitichauiai	Chiri	Malluharivesopu	Kattu-mullen-keera	Kuluk-kirai
25	Amaranthus gangeticum Linn	Amaranthaceae	Marisha	Lainatiya	Chirimara	Dantu		
26	Amomum suulatum roxb	Zingiberaceae	Ela	Bari ilaci	Bonthayalakula	Dodde yalakki	Perelam	Perya yelam
27	Amorphophallus companulatus (Roxb) Bl ex Decne	Araceae	Arsagana	Zanninkand	Kanda	Suvarnagadde	Cgeba	Kamaikilandu
28	Aorpophallus slvaticus (Roxb) Kunth	Araceae	Vajrakanda		Adavikanda			
29	Anacclus pyreturm	Asteraceae	Akarakaraba	Kkrakaram	Akkalalarra	Akrlkara	Akrakarn	Akkirakuram
30	Andrographis paniculata (Brum.f) wall.eEx Nees	Acanthaceae	Kirata,Bhurimb a	Kiryat	Nelavepaku	Kreata	Nilaveppu	Nila-vembu
31	Anethum sowa Kurz	Apiaceae	Satapusipi	Sowa	Sopu	Sabdige	Chatukuppa	Satakuppi
32	Apium graveolens Linn	Apiaceae	Ajmoda	Ajmod	Ajamodamu	Ajmod	Ajmod	Leery keerai

33	Aquillaria malacensis Lam	Tymetaceae	Agarn	Agar	Krishnagaru,Agaru	Krisnagaru	Kayagahm	Agar
34	Areca catechu Lin	Arecaceae	Kramuka	Supari	Poka	Adike	Adaka	Kamugu
35	Argemone mexicana Linn	Papaveraceae	Bramhadandi	Bharband	Bramhadandi	Datturi	Ponummaิตam	Bramadand
36	Argyreia nervosa (Burm.f) Boj	Convolvulaceae	Samudrapalaka	Samandarakapt	Samudrapals, Vriddhadaru	Samudraballi	Samudrapachcha	Ambgar
37	Aristolochia bracteolate Lamk	Aristolochiacea e	Kiramari	Kidamari	Gadidagadapa	Adumuthadagida	Aduthinnagaiai	Aduthinnagalai
38	Aristolochia indica Linn	Aristolochiacea e	Ishvarimul, Ahigandha	Isarmul	Eshvari	Goptaputhopalu	Isvaramuli	Adagam
39	Aftemisia vulgaris Linn	Asteraceae	Barha	Dona	Davanamu	Manjepatre	Tirunitripache	Macipattari
40	Asperagus racemosus Willd	Liliaceae	Satavari	Satwar	Pillitegalu	Aheruballi	Chatqawali	Ammaikode
41	Astercanthalalongifolia Nees	Acabitgaceae	Kokitaksha	Talimakhana	Neerugobbi		Baheisulli	Nirmulli
42	Azadirachta indica A. Juss	Meliaceae	Nimba	Neem	Vepa	Bevu	Veppu	Vembu
43	Azima tetracantha Lam	Salvadoraceae	Kindali	Katagurkemai	Teliauppi,Nallauppi	Bileevuppi	Changan	Lchanka
44	Bacopa monnieri (Linn) Pennell	Scrophulariacea e	Brami,Nirabrami	Brahmi	Sambareni, Brahmt	Nir Brahmi	Nir Brami	Nir Brahmi
45	Balanites aegptiaca (Lin) Roxb.	Balanitaceae	Ingudivrikshaka	Hingon	Morali,Gara		Manchunda	Nanjunda
46	Bambusa arundinacea ILinn) Roxb	Poacea	Vansh	Bans	Veduruppu, Tavaksheeri	Didian	Mungil	Mungel
47	Barteria prionites Linn	Acanthaceae	Vajradanati Karunta	Katseraya, jhinti	Mulugorinta	Mulugoranta	Shemulli	Shemulli
48	Baringlonia acutangula (Linn) Gaertn.	Baringtoniaceae	Dhatriphala	Hijjat	Kanipt. samudraphala	Hote kauva		Kadappai
49	Bauhinia purpurea Linn.	Caesalpiniaceaе	Vanaraja	Khairwal	Dvakanchana	Sarul	Chuvnnamandaram	Mandun
50	Bauhinia racemosa Lam	Caesalpiniaceaе	Svetakanchan	Kachnai	Pacchare	Uana samtige	Kotapuli	Archi

51	Bennincasa hispida (Thunb.) Cogn	Cucurbitaceae	Brithlaphala	Petha	Budidagummadi	Budidagumadi	Kumbalanga	Saambaipushani
52	Betula utilis G.Don	Betulaceae	Bhujapatri	Bjukapattre	Bhujapatri,Tejapatram			
53	Boerhavia diffusa Linn.	Nyctaginaceae	Punamava	Punaranava	Erragalijeru	Sanadik	Tamaiana	Maokirattal
54	Bombax ceiba Lin	Bombacaceae	Saaunakaee	Semai	Buruga	Wallalika	Muluuragamaram	Pulamaram
55	Boswellia serrata Roxbex colebr.	Burseraceae	Shalaki kundurn	Kunderkati	Anduga	Chitte	Dhupam	Kungli
56	Brassica alba (Linn) Boiss	Brassicaceae	Shvetasarsapa	Safed Rai	Tellavalu	Billisavave	Vella katuku	Vella katuku
57	Brassica abba (Linn) Czern & Coss	Brassicaceae	Rajika	Rai	Nallavalu, Aavalu	Sasaval	Katuku	Kadugu
58	Buchanaia linsang Spring	Anacardiaceous	Payola	Chironji	Sara. Morali	Narkul	Mungapera	Mudaima
59	Butea monosperma (Lam) Tam Taub.	Fabaceae	Palaashai	Tesu	Moduga	Muttuga	Placham	Murukamaram
60	Caesalpinia bonduc (Linn)	Caesalpiniaceae	Kuberaksi	Katakaranj	Gacchakaya	Gajagakayi	Kancikkaru	Kalichikal
61	Cajanus cajan (Linn) Mill.	Fabaceae	Adhaki	Arthar	Kandulu	Togare	Thuvarai	Thuvarai
62	Calophyllum inophyllum Linn.	Clusiaceae	Punnaga, Nagachampa	Surpan	Suraponna, Nagachampakam	Surahonne	Cheraupuna	Pinnai
63	Calotropis gigantean (Linn) Dryand	Asclepiadaceae	Arka	Madar	Jilledu	Ekka	Erikka	Erukku
64	Cannabis sativa Linn	Cannabinaceae	Vijaya, Bhanga	Ganja	Ganjayi	Bhangi	Kancha	Ganja
65	Capparis grandis Linn.f	Capparaceae			Paridonda	Revapi	Weghutty	Mudkondai
66	Capparis sepiaria Linn	Capparaceae	Ahimjra,Kakadani	Jal	Nallauppi	Chebdyrajan		Karunjural
67	Carthamus tinctorius Linn	Asteraceae	Kusumba	Kusum	Kusamse	Kusamse	Chendurakam	Sabdyrajan

68	<i>Cassia auricaulata</i> Linn	Caesalpiniaceae	Avartaki	Tarwar	Avarikae	Avarikae	Aavara	Aavarai
69	<i>Cassia fistula</i> Linn	Caesalpiniaceae	Aragvadha	Amaltas	Kokkaemara, Rala	Kokkaemara	Konna	Konnei
70	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i> Linn	Caesalpiniaceae	Kasamarda	Kasondi	Kasivenda		Nattutakara	Paeyaavarai
71	<i>Cedrela toona</i> roxb	Meliaceae	Nandivriska	Tun	Nandichettu	Mandurike	Malarveppu	Santhanavamby
72	<i>Cedrus deodar</i> (Roxb.ex D. Don) G. Dn)	Pinaceae	Devadaru	Deodar	Saraladevadaru	Devadari	Devadaaru	Tevadari
73	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> wild.	Celastraceae	Kanguni	Malkangni	Jyotismathi. Vekkudu	Karignne	Paiulavam	Valuluvai
74	<i>Celosia argentina</i> Linn. Va craistata (Linn) O. Kuntz.	Amaranthaceae	Vitunna	Sufedmurgha	Mayurslka	Annaesoppu	Chingseong	Pannaikeerai
75	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (Linn) Urban	Apiaceae	Mandukaparni	Brahma- manduki	Mandukapami,Brah mi			Vallarai
76	<i>Cicer arietinum</i> Linn.	Ffabaceae	Chanana	Chana	Sanagalu	Kadale	Katala	Kadalai
77	<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i> Blume	Lauraceae	Coca		Lavangapuchekka			
78	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> (Ham) Nees & Evern	Lauraceae	Tamalaka	Tejpat	Talispatri			Talishapattiri
79	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Breyen	Lauraceae	Tamalapatra	Dalchini	Lavangapatta, Dalchini	Dafchini	Kulitmanis	Ilayamggam
80	<i>Cissmpeios pareiara</i> Linn.	Menispermacea e	Patha, Ambashta	Akanadi	Chiruboddi	Padavali	Kathuvalli	Appattakodi
81	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i> Linn	vitaceae	Asthisarnhara	Hadjora	Nalleru	Mangaravalli	Sannalampiranta	Perandai
82	<i>Cilrullus colocynthis</i> (Linn) Schrd	Cucurbitaceae	Mahendravaruni	Indrayan	Chedupuccha	Pavamekkekai	Peykommitti	Verikkummatti
83	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> (Christn) Swingle	Rutaceae		Neembu	Nimma	Nimbee	Cheru Naramga	Elummicchchai
84	<i>Citrus medica</i> Linn	Rutaceae	Amlakeshara	Nimbu	Madhiphalam	Madula	Gilam	Kadara Naratai

85	Clerodendrum ineme (Linn.f) Gaertn.	Verbenaceae	Kundalai	Lanjai	Takkolam	kundali	Nir Noci	Pinchil
86	Clerodendrum phlomidls Linn F.	Verbenaceae	Afnimantha, Vatagni	Aani	Takkolam	Taggi	Tirutali	Takyddau
87	Clerodendrum serratum (Linn) Moon	Verbenaceae	Bharangi	Bharang	Gantubharangi	Bharangi	Cheru Teku	Chiru Tekku
88	Clitoria tematea Linn	Fabaceae	Aparajita	Gokami. Aparajit	Tellagatena, Gantena	Shankapushpi	Kkkanam	Karkakartum
89	Coccinia agrandis (Linn) Voigt	Cucurbitaceae	Bimba	Kundurn	Donda	Tonde Kae		Kavaikodi
90	CCoccus irlsulus (Linn) Diels	Menispermacea e	Vasantitikta	Jamtkibel	Dusaritiga	Segadi-ball		Kattu-Kodi
91	Cocos nucifera Linn	Arecaceae	Narikela	Nariyal	Tenkaya	Tengu	Narikelam	Tennaimaram
92	Coldenia procumbns Linn	Boraginaceae	Tripaksi	Tripungki	Hamsapadi			Saruppadai
93	Commiphora mukul (Hook.ex stocks Engl	Burseraceae	Guggulu	Guggulu	Guggulu	Guggulu	Guggulu	Guggulu
94	Corandrum sativum Lin.	Apiaceae	Dhanyaka	Dhaniya	Kotimiri, Dhanlyalu	Kothembari	Malli	Kothamalli
95	Coscinium Colebr.	Menispermacea e	Daru Haridra	Jharihaldi	Manipasupu	Maradaarashina	Mra Manjal	Mara Manjal
96	Costus specioss (Koen. Ex Retz) Sw	Zingiberaceae	Kushtha	Keoo	Kostam	Changala	Kottam	Malai Vasambu
97	Crataeva magna (Lour.) DC	Capparaceae	Varuna	Barun	Ulimidi, Moglinga		Vayavama	Maavilanga
98	Cressa cretica Linn	Convolvulceae	Rudanti	Rudravanti	Rudanti			Uppusanaga
99	Crocus sativus Linn	Iridaceae	Keshr	Zaffron	Kumkuma	Kumkuma	Kumguma	Kumgumappoo
100	Crotalaria juncea Linn	Fabaceae	Sana	San	Janumu	Sanabu	Janapa	Sanal
101	Croton oblongifolius Roxb	Euphorbiaceae	Bhutankusa	Chucka	Bhutankusamu			Malagumani

102	Cucumis melo Linn	cucurbitaceae	Kharbuja	Kharbuja	Kharbujadosa			Mulampazhum
103	Cuminum cminum Linn	Apiaceae	Jeeraka	Zeera	Jilakarra	Jirige	Jeeraka	Shiragam
104	Curcligo orciooides Gaertn	Amarylidaceae	Talamulika	Musli-kand	Nelatadi	Neladaali	Vella panakelanga	Nita panaikelangu
105	Curcuma aromatica salisb	Zingiberaceae	Vanaharidra	Janglihaldi	Kastooripasupu	Kastoorima	Kastoorimaraml	Kastoorimngel
106	Curcuma longa linn	Zingiberaceae	Haridra, Haldi	Aldi	Pasupu	Arisina	Manjal	Manjal
107	Curcuma seodaria (Berg) Rosc	Zingiberaceae	Sati	Kachora	Kachora	Huli arisima	Kacholam	Kiccilikki Zhangu
108	Cynodon dactlon (Linn) Pers	Poaceae	Dturva	Dub-grass	Garika	Kudigarikal		Arugampullu
109	Cyperus rotundus linn	Oyperaceae	Musta	Motha	Tungamusthalu	Tungaehularged de	Korakizhangu	Korai
110	Dalbergia latifolia Roxb	Fabaceae	Shishapa	Shisham	Irugudu	Bite	Cholavitti	Itti
111	Dalbergia latifolia Roxb	Solanaceae			Nallaumetta			
112	Datura metel Linn	Solanaceae	Dhustura	Sadadhatura	Tellaummetta	Dattura	Ummam	Madulam
113	Derris indica (Linn) Bennet	Fabaceae	Karanja	Karanja	Kanuga	Honga	Pungan	Pungan
114	Desmodium gangeticum (Linn) DC	Fabaceae	Saliparni	Sarwan	Kolaponna, Muyyakuponna	Murela Honne	Pullati	Pulladi
115	Desmodium triflorum (Linn) DC	Fabaceae		Kodalla	Hamsapadi			Sirupulladi
116	Desmostachya bipinnata staph.	Poaceae	Kushadarba	Dab	Kusadarbh			
117	Dichrostacys cinerea (Linn) W. & Am	Mimosaceae	Aandor	Varatuli	Venuturu	Vaduvarada		Vidathalan
118	Diospyros cloroxyylon Roxb	Ebenaceae			Nallatumuki, llinda			Karuvakkai
119	Dolichos uniflorus lamk	Fabaceae	Kulatha	Kulthi	Ulavalu	Huruli	Muthira	Kollu
120	Dracontium	Araceae	Kamana-canda		Adavikanda			Kattu

	polphyllum Linn.							
121	Eclipta (Linn) Hassk	Asteraceae	Bhringaraja	Bhangra	Guntagalagara	Garagadasoppu	Kyoni	Garuga
122	Elaeocarpus sphaericus (Gaertn) K. Schum	Elaeocarpaceae	Rudrksha	Rudrak	Rudraksha	Rudraksha	Rudraksha	Rudraksha
123	Elephantopus scaber Linn	Asteraceae	Gojwaa	Gohi	Eddadugu	Hakkarike	Anashovadi	Anashovadi
124	Elettaria cardamomum (Linn) Maton	Ingiberaceae	Ela	Elaichi	Yelakulu	Yelakki	Yelam	Yelakkai
125	Embelia ribes Burm. F.	Mrsinaceae	Vidanga	Baberang	Vayuvidangam	Vayuvilanga	Vayuvilanga	Vayuvilanga
126	Emblica officinalis gaerth	Euphorbiaceae	Amalaka	Amla	Usiri, Nelli	Amalaka	Nelli	Nelli
127	Enicoslemma hssopifolium (Wild) Verdoon	Gentianaceae	Naagajivha	Chotakirayat	Golimidi	Cikkachiraat	Vallari	Vellarugu
128	Euphoria antiquorum Linn	Euphorbiaceae	Snuhi	Sehund	Bommajemudu	Bonthalkali	Chethurakkalli	Chethurakkalli
129	Euphorbia Hirta Linn	Euphorbiaceae	Nagarjun	Lal Dudhi	Reddivarinanubalu	Akkigida	Nelapala	Amempetchairisi
130	Euphorbia nivulea Buch Ham.	Euphorbiaceae	Patrasnuhi	Sij	Aakujemudu	Katathuhar	Elakalli	Kalli
131	Evolvulus alsinoides (Linn)	Convolvulaceae	Sankapushpi, Vi shnugandi	Sankapushpi	Vishnukranti	Vishnaclanda	Vishnaclandi	Vishnaclandi
132	Feronia limonia (Linn) Swingle	Rutaceae	Kapitha	Kapeet	Velaga	Bealae	Vilaam	Vilas
133	Ferula assa-foetida Linn	Piaceae	Hingu	Hing	Inguva	Hingu	Kayam	Perungayam
134	Ficus bengalensis Linn	Moraceae	Vata	Bargad	Marri	Asla	Vatam	Aal
135	Ficus bebgalensis Linn	Moraceae	Udumbara	Gular	Brahma medi	Aiti	Anti	Atti
136	Ficus heterophylla Linn f.	Moraceae	Trayamana		Kalukranugu		Valli Therakam	Kodi ati
137	Ficus recemosia	Moraceae	Udumbara	Gular	Atti	Aiti	Ati	Vellai athi

	Linn							
138	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> Linn	Moraceae	Aswta, Pippala	Peepal	Ravi	Aswatha	Arayal	Arasan
139	<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	Moraceae	Plaksha	Plaksha	Juvvi	Basari	Pepeer	Malai Ichci
140	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill	Apiaceae	Madhurica	Saunf	Sopu	Vasyuktham		Sohikiral
141	<i>Fritillaria</i> Hook	Lilaceae	Kshirakakoti		Kshirakakoli			
142	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Haussk) Pugsley	Fumariaceae	Araka	Pitpara	Catarasi			Tura
143	<i>Garcinia indica</i> cois	Clusiaceae	Vrikshamla	Vishambil	Vrykshamiam	Murgala	Punampuli	Murgal
144	<i>Garcinia pedunculata</i> Roxb	Clusiaceae	Amlavetasa		Amlavetanam	Kardikannigede		
145	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> Linn	Liliaceae	Longali	Kalihari	Nabhi	Nangulika	Vantori	Akkinichilam
146	<i>Glycosmis arborea</i> (Roxb) DC	Rutaceae	Ashavasakata	Ban Nimbu	Golugu	Janganna	Paanal	Amam
147	<i>Glycyrriza glabra</i> Linn	Fabaceae	Yasthi	Yasthimadukam	Atimaduram	Atimaduram	Irathiadharanam	Atimathanram
148	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb	Verbenaceae	Kasmari	Gambnar	Kavvapugummadu	Shivani	Kumbil	Kumbl
149	<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> Linn	Malvaceae	Kaarpaasu	Kapas	Errapratti	atti	Chemparuti	Paruti
150	<i>Gossyplum barbadense</i> Linn emend Hutch et al	Malvaceae	Maghani		Paldipratti	Seema Hathi	Chemparuti	Seemai Paruthi
151	<i>Grewia hirsuta</i> Vahi	Tlliaceae		Kukurbicha	Jibllika	Cikkudippe		Tavudu
152	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz) Schutt	Asclepiadaceae	Mesashringee,M adhunashini	Gurmar	Podapatri	Sannageraseham bu		Passam
153	<i>Hardwickia binata</i> Roxb	Caesalpiniaceae	Anjan	Anjan	Yepi	Kamra		Acha
154	<i>Helicteres isora</i> Lin	Sterculiaceae	Aavartinee	Marorphali	Gubatada	Yadammi	Valampuri	Kaiva
155	<i>Hellotropium indicum</i> Linn	Boraginaceae	Hastisuce	Hatisura	Nagadani,Telumnai	Chelukondi	Thejjeda	Thaelkodukku

156	Hemidesmus indicus (Linn) R.Br.	Asclepiadaceae	Sariba	Anantamool	sugandipata	Sariba	Naaruneendi	Nannari
157	Hibiscus rosa-sinensis Linn	Malvaceae	Japa, Rudrapushpa	Jasut	Mandara,	Dasavala	Chembarati	Semparuti
158	Hibiscus sabdariffa Linn	Malvaceae		Lambari	Yerragogu	Puilchakeen	polechi	Sivappukashmakkal
159	Holarrhena antidenterica (Roth) DC.	Apocynaceae	Kutaja, Indrave	Kurci	Kodisapala, Koiamuknii	Kodachaga	Kudagappaalai	Kudasappaalai
160	Holoptelea integrifolia (Roxb) Planch	Ulmaceae	Usiraqbilva	Kanju	Nemail,Nemalinara	Thavasai	Avai	Aya
161	Holostemma annularis Schum K	Asclepiadaceae	Arkapushpi, Jivanti	Chirvel	Palakura		Adakodain	Palaykeerai
162	Hordeum vulgare Linn	Poaceae	Yava	Jan	Yavalu	Jave godhi		Barliyarisi
163	Hyoscyamus niger Linn	Solanaceae	Paaraseekaavaani	Khuylsani ajwain	Kurasanivamu	Kurasani	Kurasani	Kurasani Omam
164	Imperata cylindrica (Linn) P Beauv	Poaceae	Darbha	Dabh	Dharba	Sannadabbaihullu	Vidulam	Dharbaipul
165	Indigofera tinctoria Linn	Fabaceae	Neeli	Neeli	Neeli	Neeli	Amari	Avuri
166	Inula racemosa Hook.f.	Asteraceae		Pushikarmul	Pushkarmul			
167	Iponoea aquatica forsk	Convolvulaceae	Kalambi	Kami	Neetitutu			Vellaikeerai
168	Jasminum angustifillum vahl	Oleaceae	Asphota	Bannallica	Adavimalli	Kadumallige	Kattumallige	Kattumalligei
169	Jasminum grandiflorum Linn.	Oleaceae	Chambeli	Chambeli	Virajaji	Ajjige	Pichakam	Pichi
170	Jasmimum multiflorum (Burm.f) Andr.	Oleaceae	Kunda	Kunda	Malla		Kurukuttimelle	Malligai
171	Jasminum sambac	Oleaceae	Mallika	Moghra	Malli	Elusuttumallige	Kudamulla	Adukkumalli

	(Linn) Alt.							
172	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> Linn	Euphorbiaceae		Bherenda	Nepalam	Laharlu	Avanakku	Adalai
173	<i>Justicia gendarussa</i> Bur	Acanthaceae	Nilanigundi	Nilinargundi	Nallavavili	Aduthodagida	Kaaninochil	Kamnochchi
174	<i>Lagenaria sicerari</i> (Mailna) Staydl.	Cucurbitacea	Alabu	Kaddu	Sorakaa	Halagumbala		Sorakkai
175	<i>Lnnea coromondelica</i> (Houtt) Merr.	Anacardiaceae	Jingini	Jingini	Gumpena. Oddi, Mokkan	Ajasringi	Odiyamaram	Odiyam
176	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> Linn	Lythraceae	Mendika	Mejandi	Gorinta	Mailandhi	Mailandhi	Marithondi
177	<i>Leea aquatica</i> linn	Vitaceae	Kakajangha	Kakajangha	Cheekivelaga, Velamasandi		Kakanasika	
178	<i>Leucas aspera</i> spreng	Lmiaceae	Dronapushpi	Tumba	Tumbichettu, Tummi	Tumbae	Tumba	Thumbai
179	<i>Luffa acutangula</i> (Linn) Roxb var amara (Roxb) Clarke	Cucurbitaceae	Katusoshataki	Karbilori	Chedubira	Keduhira	Athanga	Peyirkam
180	<i>Luffa cylindrical</i> M.J. Roem.	Cucurbitaceae	Rajakoshataki	Ghiataroi	Neetibira	Tuppahirae	Tureippirkku	Mohukupeerkamkai
181	<i>Luffa edhinata</i> Roxb	Cucurbitaceae	Koshaphala	Gagarbela	Devadali	Devadanger		Panibira
182	<i>Madhuca longifolia</i> (Kien) Macbride	Sapotaceae	Madhooka	Mohua	Ippa	Ippae	Irappa	Leluppai
183	<i>Mallotus philippi9nesis</i> (Lam) Muell.Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Kampilaka	Rauni	Kampilla	Tavitu	Tavitu	Kapli
184	<i>Mangifera indica</i> Linn	Anacardiaceae	Amra	Aam	Mamidi	Maavinamara	Maavu	Maa
185	<i>Marsdenia tenacissimma</i> wt. & Am.	Asclepiadaceae	Morata	Tongus	Tellategad			Panjukkedi
186	<i>Maytenus emarginata</i> (Willd) Ding Hon	Celastraceae			Danti			

187	Mella azedarach Linn	Meliaceae	Mahanimba	Bakain	Turakavepa	Bethidabean	Malaivembu	Malaivembu
188	Melothria maderaspatana (Linn) Cogn	Cucurbitaceae	Nagakeshara	Agumaki	Kuturubudama		Mukkalpeeram	Musumusukkai
189	Merremia emarginata Linn	Convolvulaceae	Mushakarni	Musakam	Euturubudama			Elikathu Karai
190	Merremia turpethum (Linn) Shah & Bhatt	Convolvulaceae			Tegada			
191	Mesua ferrea Linn	Clusiaceae	Nagakeshara	Nagakesar	Nagakeshara, Nagachampakam	Nagasampigae	Nagachampakam	Nagappu
192	Michelia champaca linn	Magnoliaceae	Champaka	Champa	Champakam	Sampigae	Chpakam	Shembagam
193	Mimosa pudica Linn	Mimossacae	Lajji	Lajwanti	Attipatti	Mudugu Daavarae	Thottaavaadi	Thottaaivaadi
194	Mollugo cerviana sor.	Aioaceae	Parpatakam	Pipada	ParPatakam	Parpstakam	Parpataka	Pamaada papulia
195	Momordica charantia Linn	Cucurbitaceae	Sushavi	Karela	Kakara	Kagalakayi	Kaipakka	Pavakai
196	Momordica dioica Roxb ex Willd.	Cucurbitaceae	Vandhya	Janglikarela	Goddukakara, Agakara	Karlikai	Erimepasel	Tholoopavai
197	Moringa concanensis Nimmo	Moringaceae	Svelaphigru	Sagana	Karumunaga			Kattu moringa
198	Moringa oleifera Lam	Fabaceae	Spbhanjan	Sahajna	Munaga	Nuggaegida	Murunga	Moringa
199	Mucuna pruriens (Linn) DC	Rutaceae	Atmagupta	Kiwanch	Dulgondi	Nayisoonum	Naicoma	Poonaykaali
200	Murraya koenigii (Linn) Spring.	Musaceae	Surabhinimbha	Mithaneem	Karivepaku	Karibaevu	Karuveppila	Karivembu
201	Musa paradisiacial Linn	Myricaceae	Kadali	Kela	Arati	Bale	Vazzha	Vazhai
202	Myrica esculent Buch Ham	Myricaceae	Katphala	Kaiphal	Kayaphalam	Kirishivani	Maruta	Meridam
203	Myristica fragrans Houtt	Myricaceae	Jathiphala	Jaaphal	Jajikaya	Jajikayi	Jatikka	Jaathikkai
204	Nardostachys jatamansi DC	Valerianaceae	Jatamamsi	Jatamamsi	Jatamamsi	Jataammansi	Jatamansi	Jatamashi

205	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> gaertn	Nymphaeaceai	Padma, Kamal	Kamal	Taamara	Tavare	Taamara	Thaamarai
206	<i>Neoltsea cassia</i> (Linn) Kostermans	Lauraceae			Aakupatri	Bilinisangi	Vayana	Molagashembagapalai
207	<i>Nerium indicum</i> Mill	Apocynaceae	Karavira	Kaner	Ganneru	Kanigaly	Chovenna	Sivappu Arali
208	<i>Nigella sativa</i> Linn	Ranunculaceae	Krishnaheeraka	Kalazeera	Nallajilakarra	Karijeeriga	Karinjeerakam	Karumcheerakam
209	<i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm. F.	Nymphaeaceae		Kanval	Kaluva	Nyadale	Periambal	Alli-tamaarai
210	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> Linn	Lamiaceae	Munjariki	Tulasi	Bhutulasi, Rudrajada	Kama	Tirunitru	Tirunitpachai
211	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i> Linn	Lamiaceae	Tulasi	Tulsi	Tulasi	Vishnutulasi	Tulasi	Tulasi
212	<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> Linn	Rubiaceae	Parpata	Khet papra	Parpatakam	Kallasabatrsige		Parpadagam
213	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (Linn). A. Silva Manso	Convolvulaceae	Trivrit	Nisoth	Tella tegada, Tegada	Billitigade	Chivaka	Sivadai
214	<i>Ophiorrhiza mungos</i> Linn	Rublaceae	Sarpakshi	Sarahati	Sarpakshi	Murigisigide	Avilpuri	Kirripurandam
215	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (Linn) Vent	Bignoniaceae	Shyonaka	Arlu	Tapasi, Dundilamu	Tigdu	Aralu	Achi
216	<i>Oryza sativa</i> Linn	Poaceae	Dhanya	Dhan	Pelalu, vari	Nellu	Nellu	Nellu
217	<i>Ougeinia oojeinensis</i> (Roxb.). Hochr.	Fabaceae	Tinisha	Sandan	Mokkam	Kurimmutal	Malaveuna	Nariv Engai
218	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> Linn	Oxalidaceae	Charggeri	Aamuruks oak	Pulichinta	Pallampurchisip pu	Pullyaral	Puliyaarai
219	<i>Paederia foetida</i> Linn	Rubiaceae	Prasarani	Gandali	Gontemagomaru	Hesarani	Talanili	Parisangai
220	<i>Pandanus fascicularis</i> Lamk	Pandanaceae	Ketaka	Kevada	Mogali	Kedige	Kaithe	Thahai
221	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> Linn	Pandanaceae	Ahipihena	Aphim	Nallamandu, Gassgasalu	Aphimu	Abini	Abini
222	<i>Pavetta crassiculls</i> Bremek	Rubiaceae	Papata	Papata	Papata	Papati	Pavattan	Pavattan

223	Pedalium Murex Linn	Pedallaceae		Kadvagokhra	Enugupalleru, Peddapalleru	Ane Galugide	Ana neringjl	Aanai nerinji
224	Pergularia daemia (forsk) Choiv.	Asclepiadaceae	Urravaruni	Utran	Guruti	Juttuve	Veli paruthi	Veli paruthi
225	Phaseolus radiatus Linn	Fabaceae	Mudga	Mung	Pesalu	Hasaru	Cherupayam	Pasi-payam
226	Phoenix sylvestris (Linn) Roxb.	Arecaceae	Khajuri	Khajur	Pedda ita	Ichalu	Kat Eantha	perEcham
227	Phyllanthus amarus schum & Thom	Euphorbiaceae	Bhoomiamalaki	BHuiamla	Nelausiri	Nelanelli	Kilamelli	Keela Nelli
228	Phyllanthus reticulatus Poir	Euphorbiaceae	Krishnakamboji	Panjoli	Nallapurugudu	Anamsule	Kathuniruri	Abiranji
229	Picrorhiza kurrooa Roule ex Benth	Scrophularinaceae	Katukarohini	Katukarohini	Katukarohini	Kedarkatuki	Katukarohini	Kadugurohini
230	Pinus roxburghii sergeant	Pinaceae	Devadaru	Devadaru	Devadaru	Devadaru	Devadaru	Devadaru
231	Piper betle Linn	Piperaceae	Nagavalli	Paan	Tamalapaku	Vedyadalae	Vettile	Vettilai
232	Piper longum Linn.	Piperaceae	Poppali	Pippala	Pippali	Hippali	Thippili	Thippili
233	Piper nigrum Linn.	Piperaceae	Marica	Kalimirch	Miriyalu	Ollae Menasu	Kuru Mulaka	Milagu
234	Piper wallichii hand -Mazz	Piperaceae		Shambhalukab mi	Renuka			
235	Pistia stratiotes Linn var cuneata Engh	Araceae	Kumbhika	Jalkhumbhi	Antararama	Antharagangae	Koddapaeot	Avasatamarai
236	Plubago zeylanica Linn	Plumbaginaceae	Chitraka	Chitrak	Chitramulum	Vasmi	Vellakoduveli	Sithagam
237	Premna obtusifolia R.Br.	Verbenaceae	Ganakasika	Agetha	Agnimanth	Egigida	Munna	Munnai
238	Prena tomentosa Willd	Verbenaceae			Naguru	Lje	Kathu tekke	Malai thekku
239	Prosopis cineraria (Linn) Druce	Mimosaceae	Shani	Jhand	Jammi	Banni	Parampu	Kalisam
240	Prunus cerasoides D. Don	Rosaceae	Padmaka	Paddam	Padmakam			
241	Psoraia corylifolia Linn	Fabaceae	Bakuchi	Babchi	Bavanchalu	Vavvhi	Karpogani	Kaarpokarise

242	Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.	Fabaceae	Pitasara	Bijasal	Vegisa	Llae	Valenga	Vaengai
243	Pterocarpus santalinus Linn. F.	Fabaceae	Raktachandan	Raktachandan	Raktachandan	Agaru	Patrangam	Sivappu chandanam
244	Pueraria tuberosa (Raoxb ex Wild) DC.	Fabaceae	Vidari	Siali	Nelagummudu	Gumadigida		
245	Punica granatum Linn	Punicaceae	Daadima	Anar	Danimma	Dalimba	Talimathalam	Maathului
246	Putranjiva roxburghii wall.	Euphorbiaceae	Putranjiva	Putranjiva	Putrajiva	Amani	Pongalam	Irukuolli
247	Quercus Infectoria Olivier	Fagaceae	Macica	Machika	Machikaa	Machika	Machika	Maasikkai
248	Rauvolfia serpentine Benth. Ex Kurz	Apocynaceae	Sarpagandha	Chhotachand	Patalagarudi	Sarpagandhi	Chuvammavilpu m	Chivanamelpodi
249	Sida acuta Burm.f	Malvaceae	Bala	Bariara	Muttavapulagam	Bhimanakaddi	Malataani	Malaitangi
250	Sida cordifolia Linn	Malvaceae	Bala	Kungyi	Chirubenda	Hetuthi	Kurunthott	Nilatutte
251	Sida rhombifolia Linn	Malvaceae	Bhumibala	Biunli	Nagabala	Binnegarugagida	Anakurnuthotti	Parampoasi
252	Solanum indicum Linn	Solanaceae	Brihati	Kataya	Tellamulaka, Peddamulaka	Heguku	Chenvuazuttum	Mulkatri
253	Solanum melongena Linn	Solanaceae	Bhantaki	Baigana	Vankaya	Badanekayl	Valuthina	Kattiri
254	Solanum nigrum Linn	Solanaceae	Kakamachi	Makoi	Kamanci			Manathakkali
255	Solanum surattense Burm.f.	Solanaceae	Kantakari	Chitikateri	Vaakudu, Mutaka, Nelarmulaka	Nellagulla	Karntakarichunda	Kandankaththiri
256	Solanum torvum Linn	Solanaceae	Svetabrhathi	Tibaigan	Vuste	Kadusurnda	Kaathisurti	Sundai-Kal
257	Sorghum bicolor (Linn) Moench	Poaceae	Dirgamah	Dwar	Jonna	Jolah	Chavala	Choiam
258	Sphaeranthus indicus Linn	Asteraceae	Apusha	Goraki	Bodataram, Marattiga	Karande	Adakkaamu	Kattaikarandai
259	Spondias pinnata (Linn.f.) Kurz)	Anacardiaceous	Amutaka	Ambara Amra	Ambalam	Ambati	Mampuli	Kattuma
260	Sterculia urens	Sterculiaceae		Gular	Tapasi	Bhutali	Tonti	Cellaipputtali

	Roxb.							
261	<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> DC.	Bignoniaceae	Patala	Padiala	Patali, Kaligottu	Hude	Pupatiri	Ambu
262	<i>Strychnos colubrine</i> Linn	Loganiaceae		Kuchilalata	Nagamushini		Madurakanjiram	
263	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> Linn.	Loganiaceae	Vishamusthi	Bailewa	Mushidi	Hem musthi	Kanjiram	Etti
264	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> Linn.F	Loganiaceae	Ambu-Prasadena-ghale	Ne;;a;	Chita, Indupa	Anduga	Katakam	Akkolam
265	<i>Swertia chirayita</i> Buch -Ham.	Gentianaceae	Kirata-tikla	Chirayita	Nelavemu	Nelabevu	Nilaveppa	Shirat-kuch-du
266	<i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb	Symplocaceae	Lodhra	Lodh	Ludduga	Lodhaa	Pachothipattai	Vellilotthirampathi
267	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (Linn) Merr.& L.M.Perr	Myrtaceae	Lavanga	Long	Lavangalu	Lavanga	Chank	Kirambu
268	<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (Linn) Skeels	Myrtaceae	Jambu	Jamoon	Neredu	Neralae	Gnaval	Naaval
269	<i>Tamarindus India</i> Linn	Caesalpiniaceae	Tintrini	Ambi	Cinta	Huli	Puli	Puli
270	<i>Tectona grandis</i> Linn.f.	Verbenaceae	Saka	Sagwan	Teku	Jadi	Tekka	Kalindi
271	<i>Tephrosia candida</i> DC	Fabaceae		Lashita	Tellavempati			
272	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Fabaceae	Banapunkha	Sarpphnka	Vempali	Empali	Kolilmil	Kolingl
273	<i>Tephrosia spinosa</i> pers.	fabaceae	Kanthaiu		Muluvempali	Mullukoinjil	Mukkevala	Mullukolinji
274	<i>Terminalia alata</i> Heyne ex Roth	Combretaceae	Dharaphala	Aln	Nallamaddi	Aini	Tehmbara	Karramarda
275	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb) Wt. & Am	Combretaceae	Arjuna	Arjun	Etimaddi	Arjun	Vella mrutu	Vella marda
276	<i>Terminalia (Gaertn.) Roxb</i>	Combretaceae	Bahira	Bahira	Tadi		Thani	Tani
277	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> (Gaertn) Retz	Combretaceae	Haritaki	Harra	Karaka		Divya	Kadukkai
278	Thevetia	Apocynaceae	Ashvaghna	Pilekaner	Pachaganneru	Kadukasi	Manjaareli	Pachaiyalari

	peruviana (pers). Schum							
279	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Hook.f.&Thoms	Menispermaceae	Gudochi	Giloe	Thippatiga	Amritavatli	Amritavalli	Seendil
280	<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (Linn) sprague	Apiaceae	Ajamoda	Ajwan	Omamu	Omu	Omam	Omum
281	<i>Tragia involucrate</i> Linn	Euphorbiaceae	Vriscikali	Barhanta	Pinnaregalidulagondi , Regatiktula	Kiri	Cheru	Chenthathi
282	<i>Trianthema monogyna</i> Linn	Aizoaceae	Swetapunamava	Gadabani	Tellagaligeru	Gaijasoppu	Punarnavam	Vellai saaranai
283	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> Linn	Zygophyllaceae	Gokshura	Cotagokhu	Palleru	Negalu	Neringil	Nerunji
284	<i>Trochodesma indicum</i> (Linn) Lehm	Boraginaceae	Surava	Ratmandi	Guvvagutti	Adhomkki		Kazhuthaitumbai
285	<i>Tricosanthes cucumenina</i> Linn	Cucurbitaceae	Patolam	Jangli	Adavi/chedu Pltla	Bettedapadavala	Patavalam	Kattu peypudal
286	<i>Trigonella foenum –graecum</i> Linn	Fabaceae	Methika	Methi	Menthulu	Menthe	Uluva	Keadayam
287	<i>Triticum aestivum</i> Linn	Poaceae	Godhuma	Gehum	Godhuma	Godhi	Gandum	Godmai
288	<i>Uvaria lagopoides</i> DC	Annonaceae	Prisriparni	Pitvan	Kolaponna, Nakkatokaponna	Nariyalavana	Moovila	Moovilai
289	<i>Vermonia cineria</i> (Linn) Less	Asteraceae	Sahadevi	Sahadevi	Sahadevi	Sahadevi	Pnkodantel	Sahadevi
290	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (Linn) Nash	Poaceae	Useera	Kas-kas	Vattiveru	Kas-kas	Kas-kas	Vetiver
291	<i>Vitex negundo</i> Linn	Verbenaceae	Nirgundi	Shambhalu	Nallavavilli	Nekki	Vellanocchi	Nochchi
292	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> Linn	Verbenaceae	Surasa	Pani-Ki-sanbhalu	Tellavavili	Lakki	Karimoci	Nirmocchi
293	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> Linn	Vitaceae	Draksha	Angoor	Draksha	Draksha	Mundiri	Kodimmundiu
294	Withania	Solanaceae	Aswaganda	Asgandh	Pennerugadda,	Aswaganda	Aswagandhi	Amukkura

	Somnifera (Dunal)				Dommadolu			
295	Woodfordia fruticosa (Linn) Kurz	Lythraceae	Dhataki	Dhaikaphool	Dhatak1	Bela	Tatire	Velakkai
296	Xeromphis spinosa (Thumb) Keay	Rubiaceae	Madana	Mainphal	Mranga	Kare	Kara	Mad karai
297	Zingiber cassumunar Roxb	ingiberaceae	Vanarhaka	Banada	Kaarallamu, Adaviallamu	Kadu shunti		
298	Zingiber officinalis Rosc	Zingiberaceae	Ardraka	Adrak	Allamu, Sonti	Ardraka	Andrakam	Inji
299	Zingiber zerunbet(Linn) Smith	Zingiberaceae	Sthularganthi	Maha Bribach	Karallamy	Kallushunti	Kattinji	
300	Ziziphus jujube Mill.	Rhamnaceae	Badari	Ber	Regu	Yalachi	Elentha	Elandai